

8.5 Listening for pleasure

Natural navigation

- 1 Read the definition of 'natural navigation'. Then look at photos 1-5. How do you think these things can help you work out which direction you are going in?

natural navigation is the skill of finding your way around using the signs provided by nature, (e.g. the sun, moon and the wind) instead of a map, compass or GPS.



- 2 8.5))) Listen to a radio programme about natural navigation. Were your ideas in exercise 1 mentioned?
- 3 8.5))) Listen again and write five sentences from the listening. Listen again as many times as you need to.

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

- 4 Answer the questions.

- 1 Would you like to have a go at natural navigation?
- 2 Would you be interested in doing a course about natural navigation? Why/Why not?



Review: Units 7 and 8

Grammar

- 1 Rewrite each sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word or words in the box.

mustn't might can't can ought don't have to

- Is it all right if I borrow your car?
Can I borrow your car?
- It isn't necessary for you to book the restaurant in advance.

- It's important that you don't lose this key.

- Perhaps they stopped to get petrol.

- I'm sure he didn't understand what I said.

- You should wear a helmet when you're cycling.

- 2 Choose the correct options to complete the sentences.

- Have you finished reading the book *what / (that) / who* I lent you?
- I have a friend *who's / who / whose* sister is a well-known politician.
- There was heavy fog *that / which / it* slowed the traffic down.
- I got a letter from the bank *inform / informing / informed* me I was overdrawn.
- The painting *stealing / stole / stolen* from the museum is worth several million dollars.

Vocabulary

- 3 Find and correct the nine spelling mistakes in words 1–14.

- | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|
| 1 arogant | <u>arrogant</u> | 8 responsable | _____ |
| 2 sympathetic | _____ | 9 confidential | _____ |
| 3 dependant | _____ | 10 occurr | _____ |
| 4 preferable | _____ | 11 disorientated | _____ |
| 5 criticize | _____ | 12 relieved | _____ |
| 6 accidently | _____ | 13 valueable | _____ |
| 7 aukward | _____ | 14 seperately | _____ |

- 4 Complete the article with words from the box.

come up with contributing data
devices smart threat



Alarm clock is top of 'endangered tech' list

An online electronic products shop has ¹ come up with a list of the ten most endangered technologies. The list was compiled on the basis of sales ² _____ and in consultation with industry experts. Alarm clocks came top of the list, and in second place was stand-alone satnavs, which are under ³ _____ as satnavs are now frequently built into new cars and phone navigation apps have become increasingly common. Remote controls are also in decline as phone and tablet apps let users control a number of ⁴ _____ from one place. The rise of ⁵ _____ TVs, that use motion sensors to change channels, is also ⁶ _____ to the decline of the remote control.

- 5 Complete the sentences with words from the boxes.

abandoned ~~arrested~~ discovery multi-storey

- 1 Police have arrested a man following the _____ of several thousand pounds' worth of stolen goods in a car _____ in a _____ car park.

bilingual citizen household immigrants

- 2 My mother is a British _____, but was raised in a Spanish-speaking _____, as her parents were Chilean _____. So she is _____.

- 6 Complete the sentences by adding one of the words from the box in the correct place.

beg liking see that well ~~with~~

- with
- I'm with you there.
 - That's not really how I with it.
 - I with to differ.
 - It was a bit violent for my with.
 - I wasn't impressed by the costumes with.
 - It was worth seeing with.