

Review

1a Choose the correct options to complete the text.



Havaianas ¹ *were developed / developed* in Brazil in the late 1950s. They ² *were based / based* on the sandals which ³ *wear / were worn* by Brazilian-Japanese immigrants, but these sandals soon ⁴ *became / were become* a hit with everyone. Being cheap but exotic, tourists ⁵ *were packed / packed* them in their baggage and their fame spread all over the world. In the mid-1990s the flip-flops ⁶ *were redesigned / redesigned*. New colours and an improved style ⁷ *caused / was caused* an explosion in sales. Nowadays around 22 million pairs ⁸ *export / are exported* annually to 80 markets.

b What are some of the typical products from your country? How are they made or grown? Who are they bought or used by? Discuss with a partner.

2a Complete the text using *a/an, the* or *-* (no article).

With its tropical weather and snow-free mountains, ¹ _____ Jamaica may not seem like ² _____ obvious country to send competitors to ³ _____ Winter Olympics. But ⁴ _____ Jamaican bobsled team were determined to make it to the Games. They qualified but needed to find \$80,000. So Lincoln Wheeler, ⁵ _____ fan of the Winter Games, set up ⁶ _____ campaign on the crowd-funding site Crowdfund in 2014. Within days ⁷ _____ campaign had raised more than \$115,000. 'This is ⁸ _____ internet coming together,' said James Beshara, the Crowdfund CEO. 'It couldn't have been done five years ago.'

b Work with a partner and discuss the following questions.

- 1 Do you watch the Winter or Summer Olympics? Why/Why not?
- 2 What are your (least) favourite events? Why?

3a Choose the correct verb to complete each phrase.

- a *make / get* an idea
- b *set up / make* a profit
- c *increase / become* an investor
- d *get / make* funding
- e *become / give* a guarantee
- f *support / find* yourself short of cash

b 10.17))) Listen to six definitions. Match each definition to a phrase in exercise 3a.

4a Divide the words in the box into nouns, verbs and adjectives; two words can be in more than one of the categories.

break a record compete competitive final lose
play against race take part team tournaments
win winner

b Compare your answers with a partner.

c Write five sentences together using any of the words from the box.

5a Cross out the word or phrase that *doesn't* go with the verb in the first column.

- 1 **take** advantage of something
a feeling that ...
care of someone
- 2 **have** something seriously
a word with
not ... a clue about something
- 3 **take** someone's word for it
nothing to do with someone
turns
- 4 **have** notice of
difficulty in doing something
something to do with

b Choose one of the completed verb phrases and tell your partner about a time when you did this, or this happened to you.

6a Put the conversation in the right order.

- A I'd really like to get a bit fitter. What sport or activity would you recommend? 1
- A Thank you, that's a good idea. I'll give it a go.
- A That's a good idea, but I have some problems with my knees. Could you recommend something a bit gentler?
- B Have you thought of swimming? It's really good for you.
- B I strongly recommend running; you'll get fit very fast.

b 10.18))) Listen and check your answers.

c Role-play with a partner. You have moved to a new city and have been working very hard in your new job. Now you would like your partner to recommend a sport that will ...

- help you meet new people.
- get you outside in the fresh air.

Change roles once you have heard your partner's suggestions.