

4.4 Speaking and writing

GOALS ■ Ask for and give directions ■ Use the imperative to give instructions

Listening & Speaking

asking for and giving directions

- 1 Susan Melba is visiting the town of Ubud on the Indonesian island of Bali. Work with a partner and find the places from the box on the map.

bank bookshop chemist internet café market palace
police station post office supermarket Susan's hotel

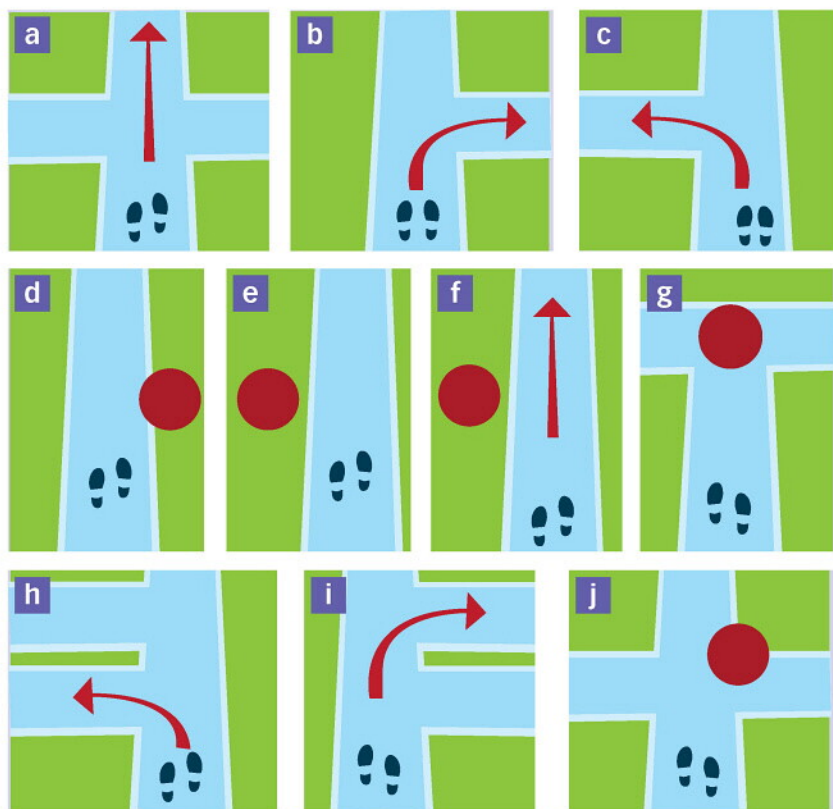
- 2 Work with a partner. Use the table and the map to help you make sentences about Ubud.

There's a (place)	next to/opposite/in front of/near/ behind the (place).
The (place) 's/is	between the (place) and the (place).
	on (street/road).

*There's a police station near the supermarket.
The bookshop is on Ubud Main Road.*

- 3 Match places and directions 1-10 to illustrations a-j.

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| 1 on the right | 6 go past |
| 2 take the first left | 7 turn left |
| 3 on the left | 8 on the corner |
| 4 go straight on | 9 at the end of |
| 5 take the second right | 10 turn right |



- 4a 4.10))) Susan asks Alan at reception for directions. Listen and tick (✓) the places in exercise 1 that she asks directions to.

- b 4.10))) Listen to the conversation again. Use the words and phrases in the box to complete the gaps.

corner end Excuse get left near on past
straight where's

- _____ me, could you give me some directions, please?
- Is there a chemist _____ here?
- How do I _____ there?
- Go out of the main door and turn left. Then go to the _____ of the road and turn left again.
- Go _____ on for about five minutes. Go _____ the internet café and the bank, and then turn _____ into Raya Andong. It's _____ the left, next to the supermarket.
- OK, thanks. Oh, and _____ the palace?
- That's easy. It's at the end of this road on the _____.

- c Compare your answers with a partner.

5a Work with a partner. Put the words in the correct order.

- 1 Excuse / there / is / a bank / here / near / me, ?
- 2 me, / the library / where's / Excuse ?
- 3 to the post office / me, / how / Excuse / get / do I ?
- 4 past / Go / café / the .
- 5 the / It's / left / on .
- 6 into / right / Turn / Albert Street .
- 7 the / Take / right / second .
- 8 straight / Go / about / for / on / minutes / ten .
- 9 the end / Go / this / of / to / street .
- 10 on / It's / corner / the .

b 4.11))) Listen, check and repeat.

6a You are in the police station in Ubud. Choose three places on the map.

b Work with a partner. Take turns to ask for and give directions. Use the Language for speaking box to help you.

- A *Excuse me, is there a bookshop near here?*
 B *Yes, go out of the door and turn left ...*

LANGUAGE FOR SPEAKING

directions

Asking for directions

Excuse me, where's the ...?
How do I get to the ...?
Is there a ... near here?

Giving directions

Turn left/right (into ...).
Take the first/second/third left/right.
Go straight on/to the end of this street/past the ...
It's on the left/on the right/on the corner/at the end of the road.

7 Take turns to ask for and give directions around Denpasar in Bali. Student A, turn to page 128. Student B, turn to page 133.



Reading & Writing imperatives

8 Susan has booked a tour to visit caves and temples in Bali. Read the tour organizer's email and answer the questions.

- 1 Where does the tour leave from?
- 2 What time does the tour bus leave?
- 3 What does she need to take with her?

Subject:

Hello everyone,

Welcome to Bali! Here are the instructions for tomorrow's tour. The tour bus leaves from in front of the Ubud Village Hotel in the city centre at 10 a.m. Please arrive by 9.30 a.m. Bring the booking form and your passport with you.

Wear comfortable shoes for the walk and take a hat or scarf to wear on your head when we go inside the temples. Please don't take photographs inside the temple. Finally, don't forget to bring some money to tip the bus driver.

See you all tomorrow!

Best wishes,
Kusuma

9 Look at all underlined verbs in the email and read the information in the Language for writing box.

LANGUAGE FOR WRITING imperatives

- We use the imperative to tell people what to do, and to give orders, instructions and directions.
- The imperative uses the infinitive without *to*, e.g. **Take** a hat.
- We make the negative with *don't/do not* + infinitive without *to*, e.g. **Don't forget** your passport.

10 Work with a partner. Complete the instructions for tourists in Bali with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

bring drink learn leave not drink not use smile

- 1 _____ a sunhat. It's very hot in Bali.
- 2 _____ when you speak to people.
- 3 _____ some words in the local language.
- 4 _____ your left hand to give or pass things.
- 5 _____ water from the tap. _____ water from bottles.
- 6 _____ your shoes at the door when you go into someone's house.

11a **TASK** Write a similar email to the one in exercise 8. Turn to page 128 and read the instructions.

b Read your partner's email and answer the questions.

- 1 Does it include all the information you need?
- 2 Does your partner use imperatives correctly?