

# 10.3 Vocabulary development

## Vocabulary words with more than one meaning

- 1 Read the text and choose the correct meaning (*a* or *b*) for the words in *italics*.

Do you know what a freegan is? It's a person who has found a completely new <sup>1</sup> *way* of feeding their family. Freegans are against the high <sup>2</sup> *figures* of wasted food in our society and so they are trying to do something about it. A freegan's <sup>3</sup> *diet* is made up of things that other people throw away. They find most of their food in the bins outside large supermarkets. Freegans often go there to wait for the products that are <sup>4</sup> *left* at the end of the day. They can often find vegetables with a few <sup>5</sup> *marks* or fruit that is a <sup>6</sup> *funny* shape. Supermarkets do not <sup>7</sup> *charge* freegans for the food they take, so all of their meals are completely free. And most of the products are safe because they aren't usually <sup>8</sup> *past* their sell-by date.

- |                                |                                  |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1 a distance                   | (b) method                       |
| 2 a the shape of human bodies  | b numbers                        |
| 3 a food they normally eat     | b food they eat to get thinner   |
| 4 a remaining, still there     | b opposite of right              |
| 5 a spots that spoil something | b scores of a test or essay      |
| 6 a making you laugh           | b strange                        |
| 7 a ask them to pay a price    | b put electricity into a battery |
| 8 a later than                 | b the time before now            |

- 2 Complete the sentences with five of the words in exercise 1. Use the same word for each pair of sentences.





- A Do you eat a healthy \_\_\_\_\_?  
B The doctor has told me to go on a \_\_\_\_\_.
- A Throw that orange away. It looks a bit \_\_\_\_\_.  
B The waiter was really \_\_\_\_\_. He made us laugh.
- A In the \_\_\_\_\_, this café used to be very popular.  
B Do you ever eat yoghurts that are \_\_\_\_\_ their sell-by date?
- A The eggs are at the back of the shop on the \_\_\_\_\_.  
B It's nearly closing time, so there isn't any bread \_\_\_\_\_.
- A There's a strange \_\_\_\_\_ on that apple. Don't eat it.  
B What \_\_\_\_\_ would you give the meal - a seven?

## Vocabulary review

- 3 Complete the missing vowels in the food words.

how it is eaten      <sup>1</sup> baked, boiled, <sup>2</sup> fr\_d, raw  
 ingredients      herbs, <sup>3</sup> h\_n\_y, lamb, <sup>4</sup> sp\_c\_s  
 taste and texture      <sup>5</sup> b\_tt\_r, hot/spicy, <sup>6</sup> m\_ld, plain,  
    <sup>7</sup> s\_v\_ry, sour, <sup>8</sup> sw\_t, thick  
 type of dish      dessert, <sup>9</sup> s\_ce, snack, <sup>10</sup>st\_w

- 4 Match the two halves of the sentences.

- |                         |  |   |
|-------------------------|--|---|
| 1 It's a kind / sort of | a the summer.                            |    |
| 2 It's made with        | b delicious.                             |   |
| 3 It has                | c a starter.                             |   |
| 4 People have this as   | d soup.                                  |   |
| 5 You can eat it in     | e garlic in it                           |  |
| 6 It has a sour         | f tomatoes and other vegetables.         |   |
| 7 It's often served     | g taste.                                 |  |
| 8 It tastes             | h with small pieces of tomato and onion. |   |

- 5 Complete the phrases with the words in the box.

bottle box can carton jar packet tin tube

- <sup>1</sup> bottle of lemonade, vinegar, water
- <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ of tomato paste, toothpaste
- <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ of cereal, chocolates, eggs
- <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ of baby food, jam, olives
- <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ of energy drink, fruit juice, lemonade
- <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ of carrots, tomatoes, tuna
- <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ of juice, milk, soup
- <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ of crisps, frozen peas, rice

- 6 Complete the words.

- charge \_\_\_\_\_ ask a price / put electricity into a battery
- cl \_\_\_\_\_ obvious / something that you can see through
- d \_\_\_\_\_ food you normally eat / food you eat to get thinner
- f \_\_\_\_\_ a number / the shape of the human body
- f \_\_\_\_\_ making you laugh / strange
- l \_\_\_\_\_ opposite of right / remaining, still there
- m \_\_\_\_\_ a spot that spoils the look of something / a score in a test or essay
- p \_\_\_\_\_ later than / the time before now



# 10.4 Speaking and writing

## Speaking problems in a restaurant

- 1 Choose the correct phrase, *a*, *b* or *c*.  
What do you say if ...
- there's a problem with your order?
    - I do apologize.
    - There seems to be a mistake.
    - Don't worry about it.
  - you want the waiter to give you something?
    - Would you mind bringing me another one?
    - It's not your fault.
    - You've charged us for two, but we've only had one.
  - you want to make an apology?
    - I'm afraid it's wrong.
    - Could you possibly change it?
    - I'm terribly sorry.
- 2a Decide if the conversations belong to Conversation 1 or Conversation 2. Write 1 or 2.
- Customer (C)** Excuse me? I'm afraid I can't eat this steak. It's raw.
  - C** Excuse me? Could you possibly bring me the bill?
  - Waiter (W)** Yes, of course ... Here it is.
  - W** Really? I'll take it back to the kitchen for you.
  - C** No, I'd like to order something else, please.
  - C** Oh. There seems to be a mistake.
  - W** Is there?
  - W** Of course. What would you like?
  - C** Yes. You've charged me for the steak, but I didn't eat it.
  - C** I'm not sure. Would you mind bringing me the menu again?
  - W** You're absolutely right. I do apologize.
  - W** Of course not. I'm terribly sorry about your steak.
  - C** Don't worry about it. Erm, I'll have a salad, please.
  - C** Don't worry. It's not your fault.

b 10.3 Listen and check.

## Writing a restaurant review

- 3 Tick (✓) the sentences where the apostrophe is used correctly and put a cross (X) if it is wrong. Correct the incorrect sentences.
- It's a great restaurant. ✓
  - It hasn't been open for long. X  
*It hasn't been open for long.*
  - The owners' wife greeted us at the door. —
  - The waiter's were all very friendly. —
  - The other diners' meals looked delicious. —
  - My friend's and I will definitely go back. —
  - They haven't changed the menu. —
  - Hes forgotten the drinks. —
- 4 Complete the review with the words in the box.

atmosphere food ~~location~~ service value for money



# LATERAL

I took my boyfriend to Lateral for his birthday yesterday, and we weren't disappointed. The <sup>1</sup> *location* of the restaurant is not ideal as it's in a very narrow street where it's difficult to park. But the place was busy and it had a very lively <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_, so we didn't mind. The <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ was excellent and the waiters and waitresses were all very helpful. But the best thing about the restaurant was the <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_. My prawns were delicious, and the vegetables were cooked perfectly. My boyfriend's fish was delicious too. I had a nice surprise when I asked for the bill as the price was very reasonable. We both thought the meal was fantastic <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_. We've already told all our friends about Lateral because we had such a good time.

### I can ...

understand words with more than one meaning.

Very well

Quite well

More practice



explain and deal with problems.



write a review of a restaurant.

