

11.2 Challenges

GOALS ■ Talk about technology ■ Say why you do things ■ Use the infinitive of purpose

Vocabulary & Speaking technology

- 1 Work in small groups. What is geocaching? Use the illustrations to help you guess.
- 2a Work with a partner. Read instructions 1–5 for geocaching and match them to illustrations a–e.
 - b Work in small groups and answer the questions.
 - 1 Were your ideas about geocaching in exercise 1 correct?
 - 2 Would you like to try geocaching? Why/Why not?
- 3a Use the **highlighted** words in the advert in exercise 2a in singular or plural noun form to complete sentences 1–5.
 - 1 I have a _____, so I can use the internet when I'm out.
 - 2 I often buy _____ for my phone.
 - 3 I take my _____ everywhere, so I can work or study when I'm not at home.
 - 4 I check the news every day on my favourite newspaper _____.
 - 5 I have _____ on my phone because I drive to lots of different places for work.

b 11.6))) Listen and check your answers.

c Work with a partner. Tell each other which sentences in exercise 3a are true for you. Ask for more information.

A I often buy apps for my phone.

B Really? What kind of apps do you buy?

4a 11.7))) Listen to someone reading website and email addresses a–d. Match symbols 1–5 to the words in the box.

- a www.allinoneshopping.hu/personal
- b www.thefamouswebsite.org/join-in
- c k.m.customer-contact@cateringbizz.com
- d ania_cart9219@yahoo.co.uk

at	dash	dot	forward slash	underscore
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1 @	2 /	3 .	4 _	5 -
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b Compare your answers with a partner.

c Work with a partner. Practise reading and listening to some more website and email addresses. Student A, turn to page 131. Student B, turn to page 135.

GEOCACHING: A REAL-WORLD TREASURE HUNT FOR THE 21ST CENTURY!



It's not difficult. You just need a **smartphone** or a **tablet**. Then you download an **app** and you're ready to go! Here's how it works.

- 1 One player fills a box with presents and hides it – in the city, in the countryside, anywhere!
- 2 He/She puts the coordinates of the box (or 'cache') on a geocaching website.
- 3 Other players use the coordinates and their **GPS** to try to find the cache. Many people do this as a team.
- 4 They find the cache, take a present from the box and put a new one in the box instead.
- 5 Then they post their photos and stories on the **website**.

Visit a geocaching website, like www.geocaching.com or www.opencaching.com and join in the fun!

Grammar & Speaking infinitive of purpose

- 5a Work with a partner. Why do you think people go geocaching?
- b 11.8))) Listen to four people talking about why they go geocaching. Match speakers 1–4 to reasons a–d.
- They want to go to new places.
 - They want to do some exercise.
 - It's good fun.
 - They want to make new friends.
- c Are the answers similar to your ideas in exercise 5a?
- 6a 11.9))) Listen to the people in exercise 5b again and complete the sentences.
- I go geocaching _____ fit.
 - I do it _____ new people.
 - I go geocaching _____ different places.
- b 11.9))) Listen, check and repeat.
- 7 Look at sentences 1–3 in exercise 6a and complete the information in the Grammar focus box.

GRAMMAR FOCUS infinitive of purpose

- We use ¹ _____ + infinitive to say why we do something.
I do it to meet new people.
- We use the short form to answer a 'why' question.
A *Why do you go to the gym?*
B ² _____ *keep fit.*
- We can use the infinitive of purpose with all tenses.
I'm going to call Suzi to talk about the party.
I walked home to save money.

→ Grammar Reference page 157

- 8a Look at the photo and read about an unusual geocache. Do you think many people visit it? Why/Why not?

EASTER ISLAND CACHE

This geocache is in Rapa Nui (or Easter Island in English). It's a beautiful place, but it's not easy to get there. You can take a 5.5-hour flight from Chile. Or you could go by boat from New Zealand – it only takes 35 days!



- b A geocacher is going to take the things in the box to Easter Island. Use phrases 1–6 and the infinitive of purpose to give a reason for taking each thing.

camera GPS pen plastic bags presents torch

- see in the dark
I'm going to take a torch to see in the dark.
- write some postcards to my family and friends
- leave in the cache for other people
- take some pictures of the statues
- take my rubbish back to my hotel
- help me find the cache

- 9 Rewrite sentences 1–7 using the infinitive of purpose, but don't change the meaning.
- People go to the gym because they want to keep fit.
People go to the gym to keep fit.
 - People shop online because they want to find the cheapest price.
 - People take taxis because it saves time.
 - In the future, more people are going to cycle to work because they want to do more exercise.
 - People grew vegetables at home in the past because they needed to feed their families.
 - People are going to learn more foreign languages in the future because it helps them find a job more easily.
 - In the past, people moved to the city because they wanted to find a job.

- 10a Use the verbs in the box or your own ideas to write six sentences about you. Write two in the past tense, two in the present tense and two with *going to*.

buy visit go bring move start call talk to join

I bought a new bag yesterday.

- b Think of a reason for each action, but don't write it down.
I bought a new bag yesterday to carry my laptop to work.
- c Work in small groups. Take turns to ask questions about each other's sentences in exercise 10a. Start your answers with *to ...*
- Why did you buy a bag yesterday?*
 - To carry my laptop to work.*

▶ VOX POPS VIDEO 11.2

