

Review

1a Complete the second sentence so that the meaning is similar to the first, using a present modal.

- It is a good idea to have insurance when you travel.
You _____ have insurance when you travel.
- It is essential to take your passport when you go abroad.
You _____ take your passport when you go abroad.
- It isn't necessary to change money nowadays; just use a cashpoint.
You _____ change money nowadays; just use a cashpoint.
- It isn't a good idea to leave a large tip in restaurants.
You _____ leave a large tip in restaurants.
- You are not allowed to smoke in restaurants.
You _____ smoke in restaurants.

b Work with a partner. Are all the statements in exercise **1a** true for you? If not, change them using a different modal.

2a **7.7**))) Listen to five situations and complete the replies in any way that makes sense to you.

When she saw him, she screamed loudly.
'She can't have expected to see him.'

- She must have _____
- He could have _____
- It must have _____
- He might have _____
- It can't have _____

b Compare your ideas with your partner. Did you have similar ideas?

3 Complete the questions with the words from the box.

abandoned accidentally circumstances illegal
lost property profit reward valuables

- Have you ever offered or received a/an ¹_____ for finding some ²_____?
- Where do you think is the safest place to keep ³_____, such as jewellery?
- In what ⁴_____ do you think it is acceptable to keep something that you find?
- Have you ever ⁵_____ taken something that belonged to someone else? If so, what did you do with it?
- Should it be ⁶_____ for airlines to make a/an ⁷_____ out of selling luggage which has been lost or ⁸_____?

4a Complete the text with suitable prepositions.

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A recent study has shown that teachers who insist ¹_____ children following the rules may be missing an opportunity to develop independent thinking. According to the study, children need to question and react ²_____ rules, not just follow them. If they are exposed ³_____ this kind of decision-making early on in life, they are more likely, as adults, to stand up for what they believe in.

The study has been criticized ⁴_____ encouraging bad behaviour, but the authors point out that what is taught in schools today was discovered because people dared to challenge the rules. In his time, the authorities protested ⁵_____ Galileo's theory that the Earth revolved around the sun, and he was even arrested ⁶_____ it. But time has, of course, proved him right.

b Do you agree that breaking the rules can be a good thing? Why/Why not? Discuss with a partner.

5a **7.8**))) Listen to six definitions and complete the words being defined.

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1 multi_____ | 4 bi_____ |
| 2 mono_____ | 5 semi-_____ |
| 3 inter_____ | 6 self-_____ |

b Work with a partner. Try to think of at least one more word that uses each of the six prefixes in exercise **5a**.

6a Choose the correct option to complete each expression for agreeing or disagreeing.

- True / Clever enough.
- Yes, that's *mark* / *spot* on.
- That's *even* / *just* what I was thinking.
- That's not really how I *see* / *know* it.
- You can't be *serious* / *silly*.
- I *ask* / *beg* to differ.

b Complete the sentences in any way which is true for you.
It should be illegal to ...

Under no circumstances should people be allowed to ...

c Discuss your sentences in a small group. Use the phrases in exercise **6a** to agree and disagree with each other.