

12.3 Vocabulary development

Vocabulary past participles

1 Write the verb and its past participle in the correct column.

act become cry find have like lose play stop think

Regular past participles	Irregular past participles
<i>act - acted</i>	<i>become - became</i>

2 Rewrite the past simple sentences in the present perfect simple.

- You won the Oscar for best director.
You've won the Oscar for best director.
- Who drank my coffee?

- She met someone online.

- We began to work.

- She went on holiday.

- He wrote a book.

- I gave Tom some money.

- We were in the office all day.

3 Look at the sentences in exercise 2. Compare the past forms and the past participles. Match the verbs to the rules.

- Rule A** The past participle doesn't change:
won/won
- Rule B** The past participle has one different vowel:
drunk/drank
- Rule C** The past participle has an extra syllable:

- Rule D** The past simple and the past participle are completely different:

Vocabulary review

4 Complete the table with the verbs.

go have play see

1 _____	2 _____	3 _____	4 _____
to the cinema/theatre	a film	music lessons	the guitar
to a music festival	a musical	dance lessons	a musical instrument
to a salsa class	a play	drawing lessons	in a band
to a classical music concert			
to art galleries			

5 Translate the words into your own language.

- action films _____
- animations _____
- comedies _____
- dramas _____
- horror films _____
- musicals _____
- romance films _____
- science fiction films _____

6 Complete the table.

Verb	Past simple	Past participle
be	was/were	1 <i>been</i>
begin	2 _____	begun
break	broke	3 _____
drink	4 _____	drunk
drive	drove	5 _____
eat	6 _____	eaten
give	gave	7 _____
go	8 _____	been/gone
grow	grew	9 _____
hear	10 _____	heard
wake	woke	11 _____
win	12 _____	won