

# 7.3 Vocabulary development

## Vocabulary -ed and -ing adjectives

➔ **STUDY TIP** -ed adjectives are formed from verbs and they follow the same rules as regular past simple forms. When the infinitive of the verb ends in /t/ or /d/, it has an extra syllable /ɪd/ in the past tense.

1 Tick (✓) the sentences that are correct and put a cross (X) if they are wrong. Correct the incorrect sentences.

- Paris is one of my favourite cities. The Eiffel Tower is amazing. ✓
- I fell down the stairs. It was really embarrassed. X *embarrassing*
- The film was really disappointed. We didn't really enjoy it. \_\_\_\_\_
- I'm really exciting about my sister's news. She's getting engaged! \_\_\_\_\_
- There was a terrible storm last night. I was really frightened. \_\_\_\_\_
- I heard some surprised news. I didn't expect it. \_\_\_\_\_
- My neighbour called the police. He was worried about his son. \_\_\_\_\_
- You look very relaxing. Have you been on holiday? \_\_\_\_\_

2 Complete the adjectives with -ed or -ing.

- A Why do you always go to the swimming pool?  
B Because I find it very relaxing.
- A Why aren't you talking to your boyfriend?  
B Because I'm annoy\_\_\_\_\_ with him.
- A Why did your friends go to bed?  
B Because they were tir\_\_\_\_\_.
- A Why are you watching that documentary again?  
B Because it's fascinat\_\_\_\_\_.
- A Why did you run out of the room?  
B Because I was embarrass\_\_\_\_\_.
- A Why are you looking at me like that?  
B Because I'm amaz\_\_\_\_\_ that you passed.
- A Why won't your girlfriend watch the football?  
B Because she thinks it's bor\_\_\_\_\_.
- A Why can't you do the homework?  
B Because I'm confus\_\_\_\_\_.

## Vocabulary review

3 Complete the transport words in the table.

advance jams pass road transport

Car	Bus / Train
fuel	bus <sup>3</sup> _____
main <sup>1</sup> <i>road</i>	convenient
pollution	crowded
traffic <sup>2</sup> _____	fare
	greener
	in <sup>4</sup> _____
	public <sup>5</sup> _____
	reliable

4 Match verbs 1-7 to words a-g to make verb phrases.

- |           |                      |
|-----------|----------------------|
| 1 apply   | a the area           |
| 2 buy     | b for a visa         |
| 3 choose  | c by the pool        |
| 4 explore | d your accommodation |
| 5 go      | e online reviews     |
| 6 lie     | f travel insurance   |
| 7 read    | g sightseeing        |

5 Complete the -ed and -ing adjectives.

- amazed* / ing
- b\_red / ing
- d\_s\_pp\_nted / ing
- \_xc\_ted / ing
- fr\_ght\_ned / ing
- s\_rpr\_sed / ing
- w\_rried / ying
- \_nn\_yed / ing
- c\_nf\_sed / ing
- \_mb\_rrased / ing
- f\_sc\_nated / ing
- r\_l\_xed / ing

