

8.1 Past simple questions and short answers

Yes/No questions

GR8.1a))

- A** *Did you meet any local people?*
B Yes, we **did**.
- A** *Did she enjoy her last holiday?*
B No, she **didn't**.

- We form past simple *yes/no* questions with *Did* + subject + infinitive without *to*.
- When we answer *yes/no* questions, we usually use short answers with the auxiliary *did* or *didn't*. We don't use the full verb.

- A** *Did you swim in the sea?*
B Yes, I **did**. NOT ~~Yes, I swam.~~
- A** *Did he visit the whole island?*
B No, he **didn't**. NOT ~~No, he didn't visit.~~

We can also answer a *yes/no* question with just *yes* or *no*.
Did you go on a tour? Yes.
Did you see the temple? No.

Wh- questions

GR8.1b))

- A** *Why did they take the train?*
B Because it was cheaper.
- A** *How far did we walk?*
B Six kilometres.

We form *Wh-* questions with a question word and *did* + subject + infinitive without *to*.

- A** *What did you do there?*
B I went sightseeing.
- A** *When did she get back?*
B At about three o'clock.
- A** *How many museums did we visit?*
B Nine.
- A** *What time did he leave?*
B At about ten thirty.

- Match question words 1-8 to explanations a-h.

1 Who	<u>g</u>	a to ask about frequency
2 Where	___	b to ask for a reason
3 When	___	c to ask about a place
4 Why	___	d to ask about quantity
5 How	___	e to ask about manner
6 How many	___	f to ask about a time
7 How often	___	g to ask about a person
8 How far	___	h to ask about distance

- Make past simple questions using the question words in the box.

How far How many How often ~~What~~ When ~~Where~~
 Who Why

- Marco ate his dinner. What did Marco eat?
- John went to the beach. Where did John go?
- She met a backpacker. _____
- He left the apartment. _____
- We started at six thirty. _____
- He went to six art galleries. _____
- She trekked a long way. _____
- We travelled by public transport every day. _____

- Put the words in the right order to make questions and short answers.

- get up / she / Did / early ? Yes, / did / she
Did she get up early? Yes, she did.
- map / your / you / lose / Did ? I / didn't / No,

- they / Did / on / go / holiday ? didn't / No, / they

- have / he / Did / fun ? did / he / Yes,

- like / the / Did / food / you ? didn't / No, / I

- Complete the conversation.

- Kamran** Hi Johan, ¹ did you go out last night?
Johan Yes, I ² _____. I went to the cinema.
Kamran What did you ³ _____?
Johan 'One Bad Night'.
Kamran I don't know that film. ⁴ _____ you like it?
Johan Not really. It was very long. How about you?
⁵ _____ did you do last night?
Kamran I went to the gym.
Johan ⁶ _____ did you go there?
Kamran To lose weight and keep fit.
Johan Did you ⁷ _____ a good time?
Kamran No, I ⁸ _____!

8.2 should, shouldn't, have to, don't have to

should and shouldn't

GR8.2a)))

- 1 You **should** wear warm clothes when it's cold.
- 2 He **should** buy his mother a birthday present.
- 3 I have lots of work to do. I **shouldn't** go out tonight.
- 4 She **shouldn't** buy that jacket, it's very expensive.

- We use *should* to talk about things we think are a good idea (the right thing to do) and to give advice. We use *shouldn't* to talk about things that are a bad idea (the wrong thing to do).
- After *should/shouldn't* we use the infinitive without *to*.
You **should** sleep eight hours a night.
NOT ~~You should to sleep eight hours a night.~~
- We don't add *-s* in the third person singular.
He **should** see a doctor. NOT ~~He shoulds see a doctor.~~
- We don't use *do/does* to make the question forms.
Should I eat more fruit? NOT ~~Do I should eat more fruit?~~

have to and don't have to

GR8.2b)))

- 1 I **have to** give a presentation next week.
- 2 She **has to** start work at seven.
- 3 The school gives you a coursebook so you **don't have to** buy one.
- 4 You **don't have to** go with me, I can go by myself.

- We use *have to* to talk about rules. (It is necessary.)
- *Don't have to* means that there is a choice. (It isn't necessary.)
- After *have to/don't have to* we use the infinitive form of the verb.
I **don't have to** work on Saturdays.
- The third person *he/she/it* form of *have to* is *has to*.
She **has to** wear a uniform at work.
- The negative form of *has to* is *doesn't have to*.
He **doesn't have to** work long hours.
- We use *do/does* to make the question forms.
Where **does** he **have to** go?

We don't use contractions with *have to*.
I **have to** call my boss. NOT ~~I've to call my boss.~~
She **has to** go now. NOT ~~She's to go now.~~

have to or should?

- *Have to* is stronger than *should*.
We **have to** leave now or we will miss the flight.
We **should** leave now because we **have to** get up early tomorrow.
- *Shouldn't* and *don't have to* have very different meanings.
You **shouldn't** smoke. It's bad for your health. (It's a bad idea.)
You **don't have to** bring any food to the party. (You can if you want, but it's not necessary.)

1 Circle the correct option.

- 1 The museum isn't free. We *don't have to* / *have to* pay to get in.
- 2 Teachers *don't have to* / *have to* wear a uniform. They can wear their own clothes.
- 3 She *doesn't have to* / *has to* take a bus to the station. It's too far to walk.
- 4 In England you *don't have to* / *have to* drive on the left side of the road.
- 5 She's not hungry. You *don't have to* / *doesn't have to* make dinner for her.
- 6 His hair is a mess! He *should* / *shouldn't* go to the hairdresser's.
- 7 You *should* / *shouldn't* believe everything you read on the internet.

2 Rewrite the sentences using *should*, *shouldn't*, *have to* or *don't have to*.

- 1 It's a good idea to drink bottled water in Vietnam.
You should drink bottled water in Vietnam.
- 2 It is necessary to show your passport to immigration.
We _____
- 3 I think it's wrong for children to eat lots of sweets.
I think children _____
- 4 It's not necessary to buy a ticket.
He _____
- 5 Her teacher says it's a good idea to read every day.
Her teacher says she _____
- 6 It's warm today. It's not necessary to wear a coat.
She _____
- 7 It's not a good idea to drive fast in the rain.
Drivers _____
- 8 At my school we all study mathematics.
I _____

3 Complete the conversation using *should*, *shouldn't*, *have to* or *don't* / *doesn't have to*.

- Mona** Does your sister like her new job?
Steve No, she ¹ has to work twelve hours a day, so she gets really tired and I ² _____ wake her up every morning!
- Mona** Does she ³ _____ work at weekends?
Steve No, just Monday to Thursday. So she ⁴ _____ work on Fridays or at the weekend.
- Mona** That's not too bad. Is the food in the staff restaurant nice?
Steve It's OK, but they ⁵ _____ pay a lot for it. She doesn't like her boss. He shouts at her.
- Mona** He ⁶ _____ do that! I think she ⁷ _____ look for another job.