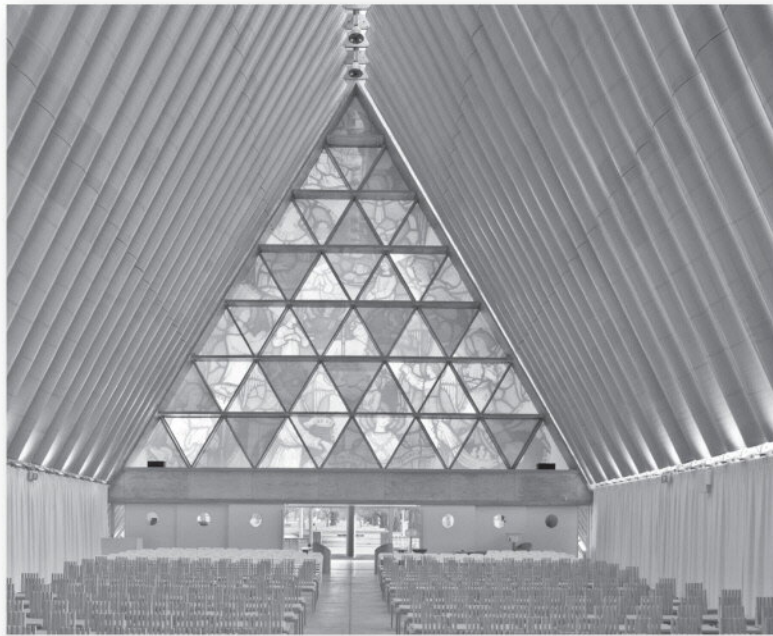


4.5 Listening for pleasure

Architect Shigeru Ban

- 1 Complete the three captions with the words in the box.

architect architecture cardboard designs
paper tubing recycled refugees shelters



The ¹ Cardboard Cathedral in New Zealand was designed by Japanese ² _____ Shigeru Ban, who was born in Tokyo in 1957 and studied ³ _____ in Japan and California.



Ban, who uses ⁴ _____ paper as a building material, has also designed emergency ⁵ _____ made from long rolls of ⁶ _____ to provide housing for ⁷ _____ in war zones.



One of Shigeru Ban's most interesting ⁸ _____ is the Centre Pompidou-Metz, a large museum of modern art in eastern France.

- 2 4.5))) Listen to an interview with an expert talking about Shigeru Ban's career.
- 3 Choose the correct options to complete the text.

Shigeru Ban has become ¹ *known / knowing* as the 'disaster architect', and for good reason. His architecture is perfect in a ² *disaster / disastrous* zone. In fact, his work became famous when he came up with a ³ *result / solution* to the desperate need for shelters in ⁴ *question / refugee* camps in the early 1990s. Refugees who have lost their ⁵ *homes / houses* often don't have enough ⁶ *stone / wood* to build shelters. Ban's solution was to make shelters from paper tubing, and it was perfect. The shelters were cheap, strong, ⁷ *easy / hard* to build, and they ⁸ *saved / spent* lives.

- 4 What do you think of the materials Shigeru Ban uses? What are the advantages and disadvantages of using paper to construct buildings?

Review: Units 3 and 4

Grammar

- Put the words in order to make sentences.
 - Andy / open / able / front door / to / wasn't / the .
Andy wasn't able to open the front door.
 - get home / we / before / won't / nine o'clock / definitely .
We _____
 - didn't / I / to / the / manage / exercise / finish .
I _____
 - to / all evening / here / you / have / stay / don't .
You _____
 - unlikely / better / to / get / are / they / much / maths / at .
They _____
 - what / she / pass / to / does / need / do / the exam / to ?
What _____
- Choose the correct options to complete the sentences.
 - You *can't* / *don't have to* park on the motorway. It's illegal.
 - I've got the job! I *will* / *'m going to* start work on Monday.
 - We *will* / *might* stop for a picnic if it's sunny.
 - When I was a kid, I *couldn't* / *didn't manage to* swim.
 - I think that in the next fifty years, over half the world's population *will* / *is going to* be aged over seventy.
 - You *don't have to* / *mustn't* buy it. I'll lend you mine.
- Complete the text with the words in the box.

can can't couldn't may ~~will~~ will won't

Life under the waves

'One day, we ¹ will definitely live underwater.' That's the confident prediction of marine biologist Ian Lewis. 'The technology is already there,' says Lewis. 'We ² _____ already construct buildings on the sea floor. In the sea off the coast of Florida, for example, there are research laboratories at a depth of eighteen metres. We ³ _____ build those facilities forty years ago. We didn't have the materials. But now, there is no reason why we ⁴ _____ construct a whole city underwater. We have the ability. All we need is the desire and the money.'

It is just possible that one company ⁵ _____ have both the desire and the money to build a large underwater complex. They have plans to build an underwater hotel in the Maldives. It ⁶ _____ have twenty-two rooms and a bar and restaurant – although, of course, it ⁷ _____ have a swimming pool! There's no point when you can just put on your diving suit and swim out of the front door!

Vocabulary

- Match the verbs in box A to the words in box B. Then complete the advertisement with the phrases.

A deal rise succeed take ~~working~~

B in achieving responsibility to the challenge
~~under-pressure~~ with problems

AIR DIGITAL

We are seeking experienced sales executives to join our team. Candidates must be good at ¹ working under pressure to meet tight deadlines, and be able to ² _____ of selling in a very competitive market.

NEW WAVE HOTEL GROUP

Ambitious hotel manager sought by exciting new hotel group. In your role, you will be expected to ³ _____ for the day-to-day running of a busy hotel and ⁴ _____ whenever things go wrong.

SHINE SUMMER CAMPS

We seek young people to work with disadvantaged children at our annual summer camps. Together, we can ⁵ _____ our goal of improving lives and opportunities.

Speaking

- Put the sentences in the conversation between Dan (D) and Tracy (T) in order.
 - D Straight? How do you do that, exactly? Can you show me again? ____
 - T Well, then you fold over these ends. You do it like this. Make sure they're straight. ____
 - T It's really easy. Let me show you. ____
 - D How do you make a really good paper aeroplane? 1
 - T Sure. Look. After doing this, you just fold the wings back, and there you are, a perfect aeroplane. ____
 - T Right, the first thing you do is fold the piece of paper in half. ____
 - D OK, what next? ____
 - D Thanks, Tracy. Here, I've got some paper. ____